

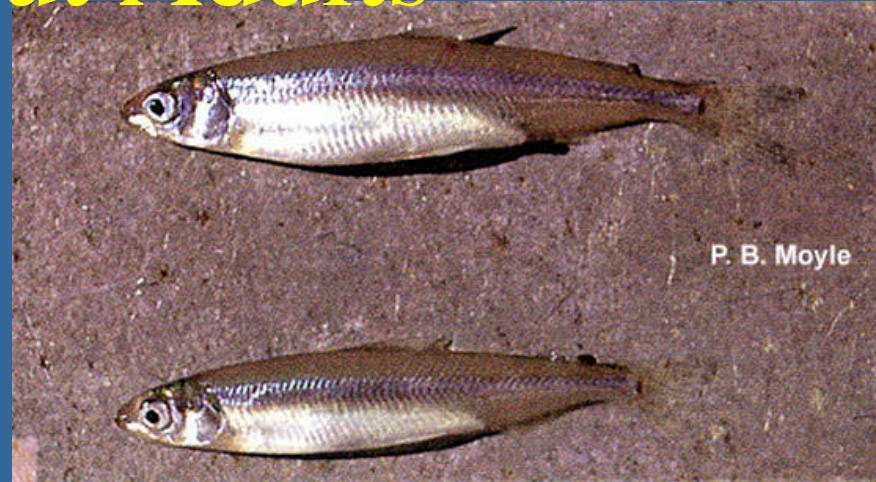
Delta Smelt Decision Tree: Quantifying “Concern”



Bruce Herbold USEPA

Concern about Adults

- Fluctuates
- 2 year olds
- Pre-spawning female adults
- Small adult population
- High salvage variability

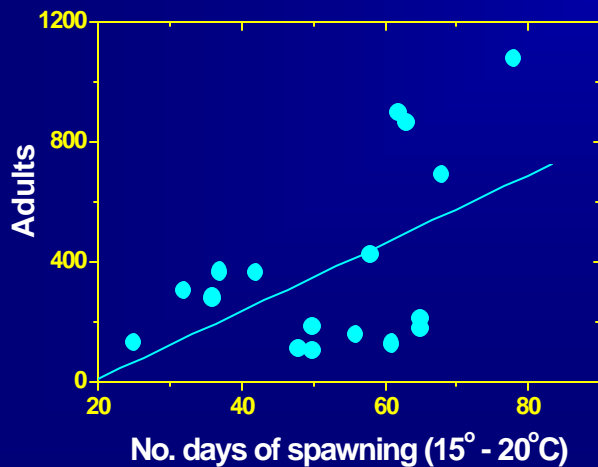
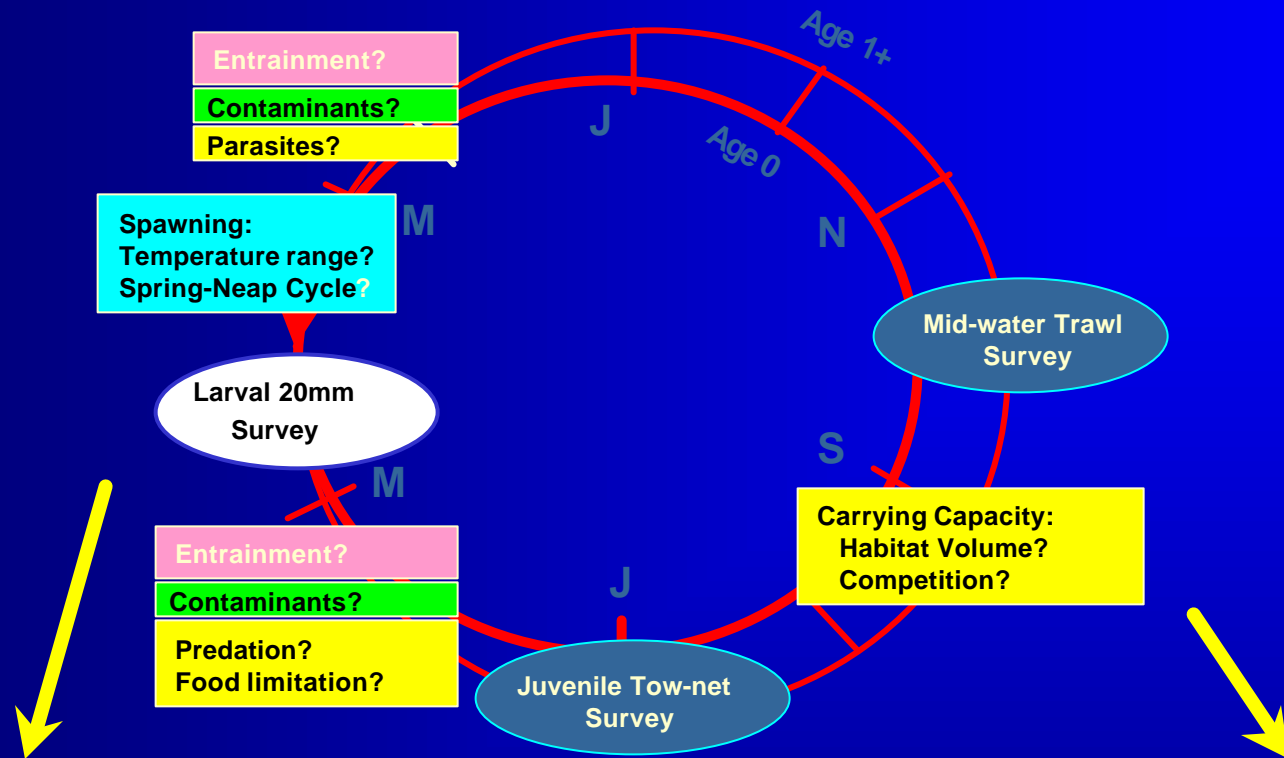


Uses

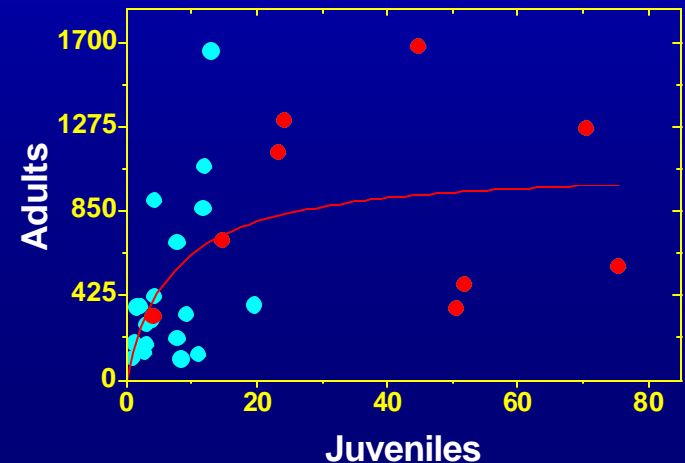
- Allow prediction of need
- Balance needs among species/life stages
- Scale need by level of concern
- Transparent logic of decisions
- Prioritize monitoring efforts
- Highlight research needs

Conceptual Model for Delta Smelt: A Gauntlet of Effects

Thanks
to Bill
Bennett

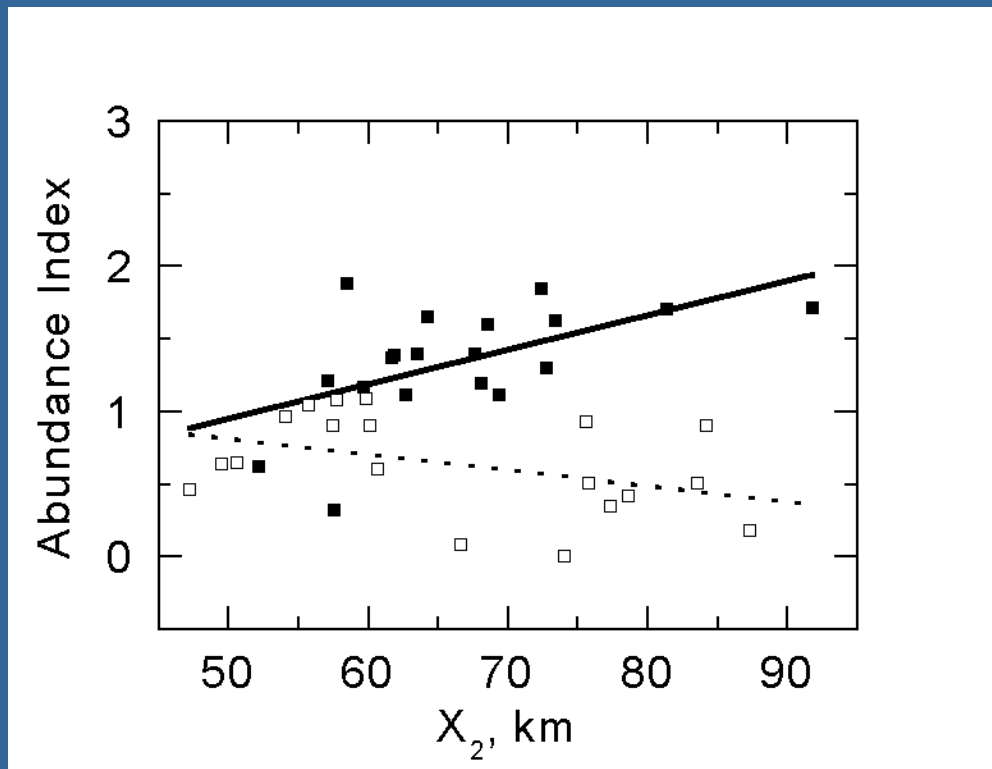


● 1969-1979
● 1980-2000



Rearing Habitat

Better summertime abundance (and growth?)



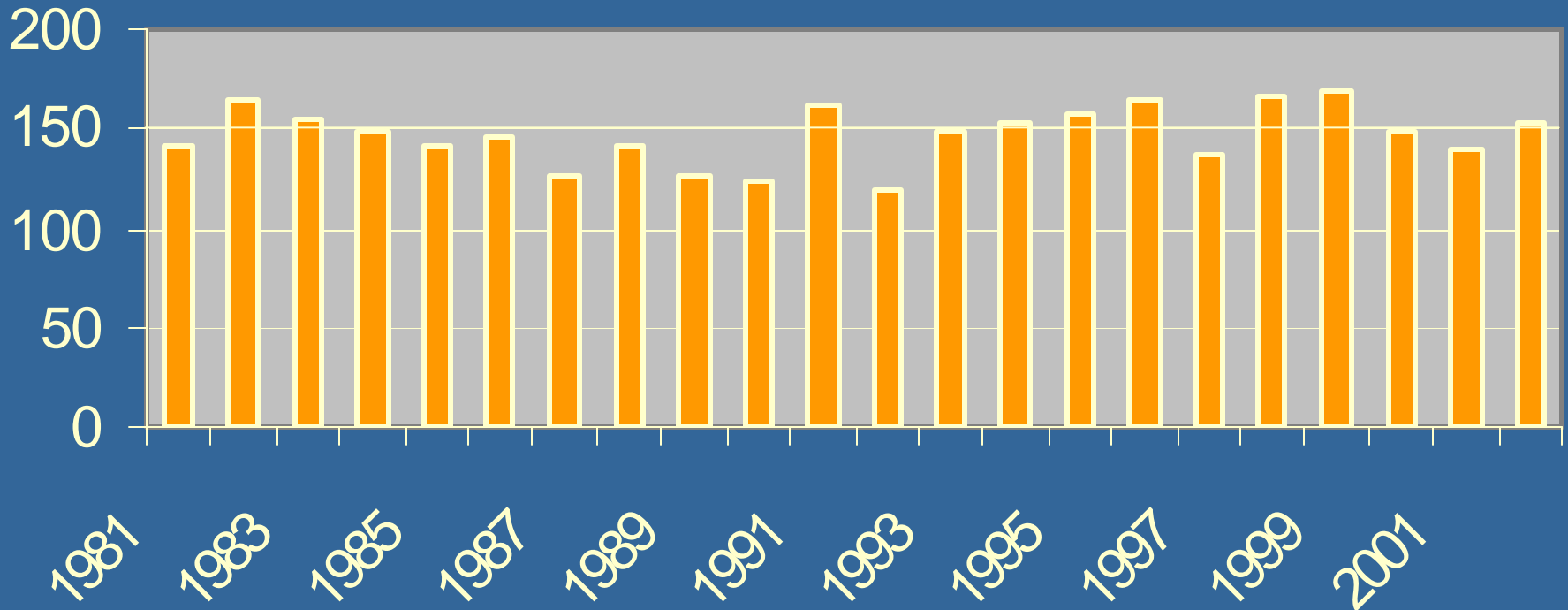
Thanks to
Wim
Kimmerer

Quantifying concern

- Use
 - 2-year production
 - Last spawning date
 - Length of spawning
 - X2 conditions
 - Fall Midwater trawl
- Calculate quintiles of each
 - $\text{Max-B}/(\text{range}/5)$

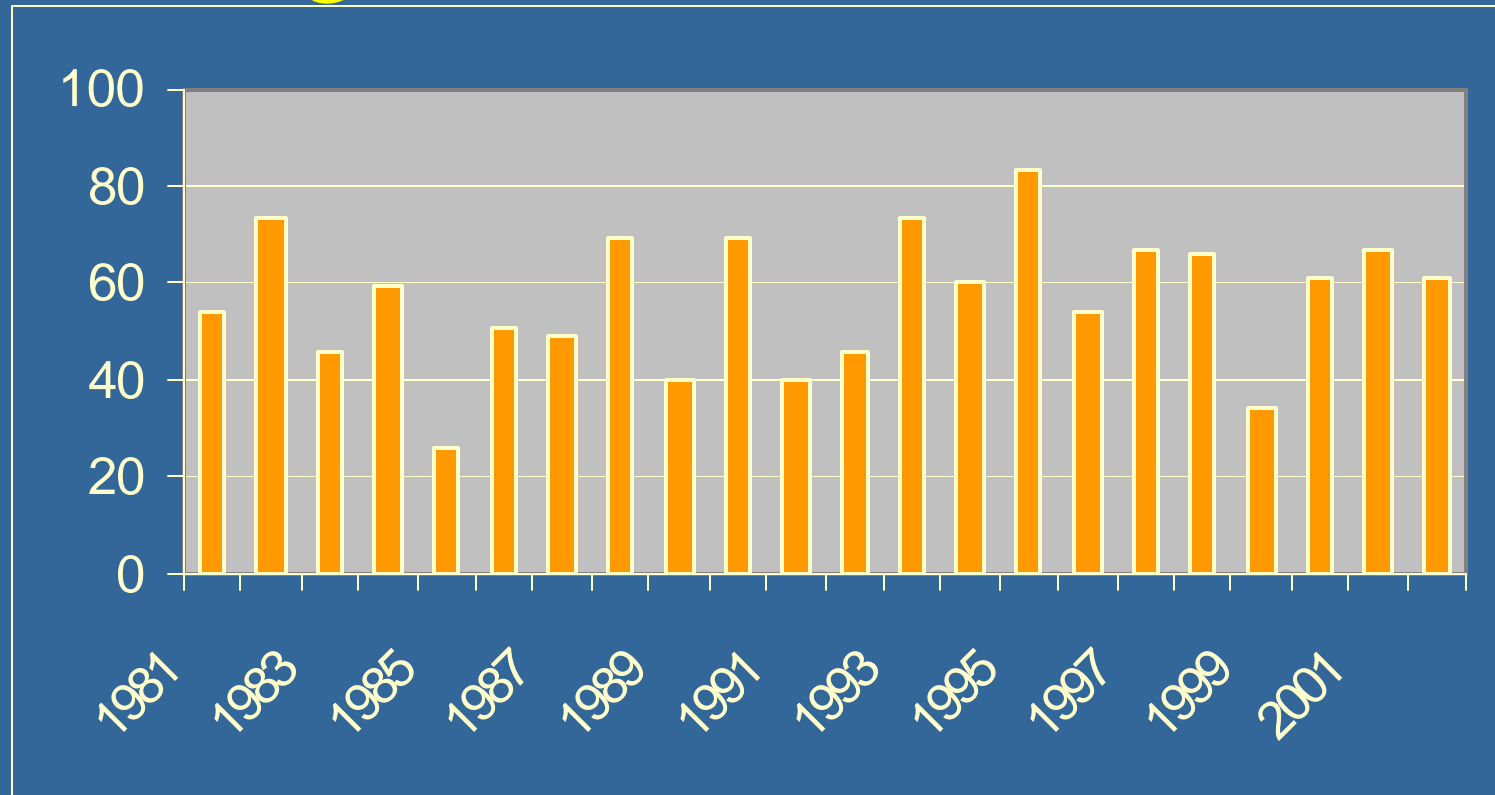
Last 20 C Day = chance of 2 year-olds

last 20 C day



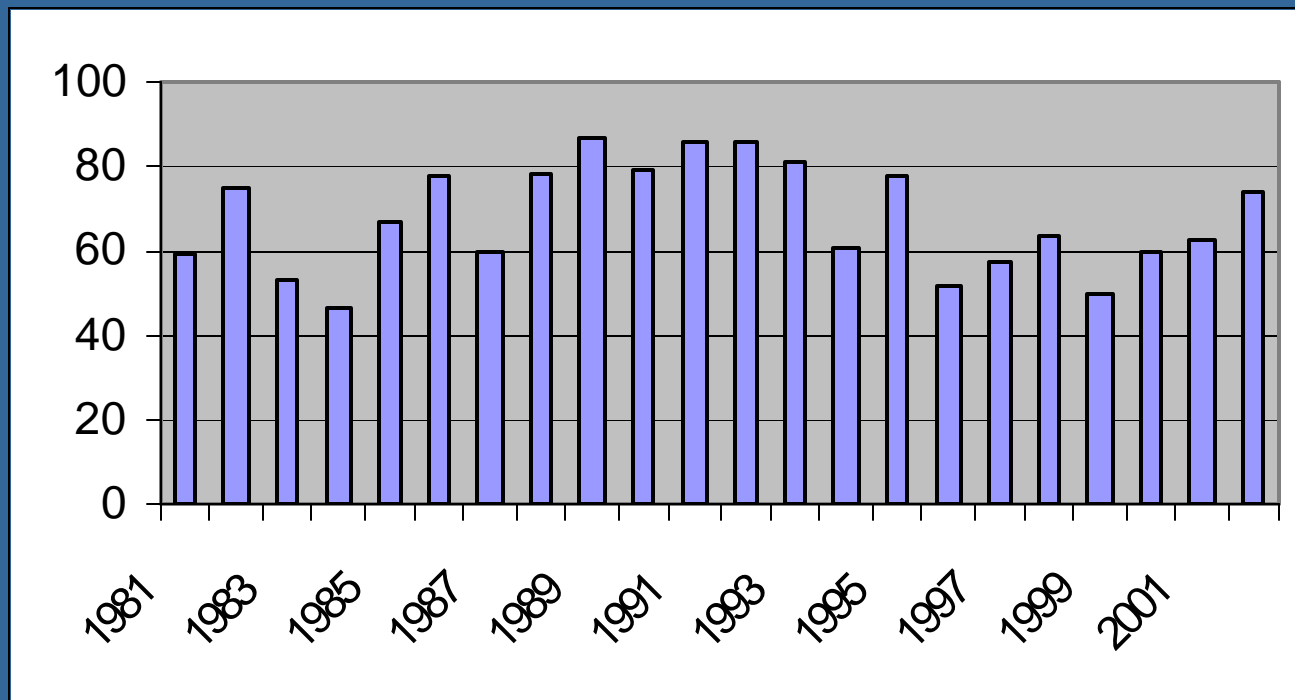
Concern= 5- (169-A)/10

Spawning window last year
= higher number of cohorts



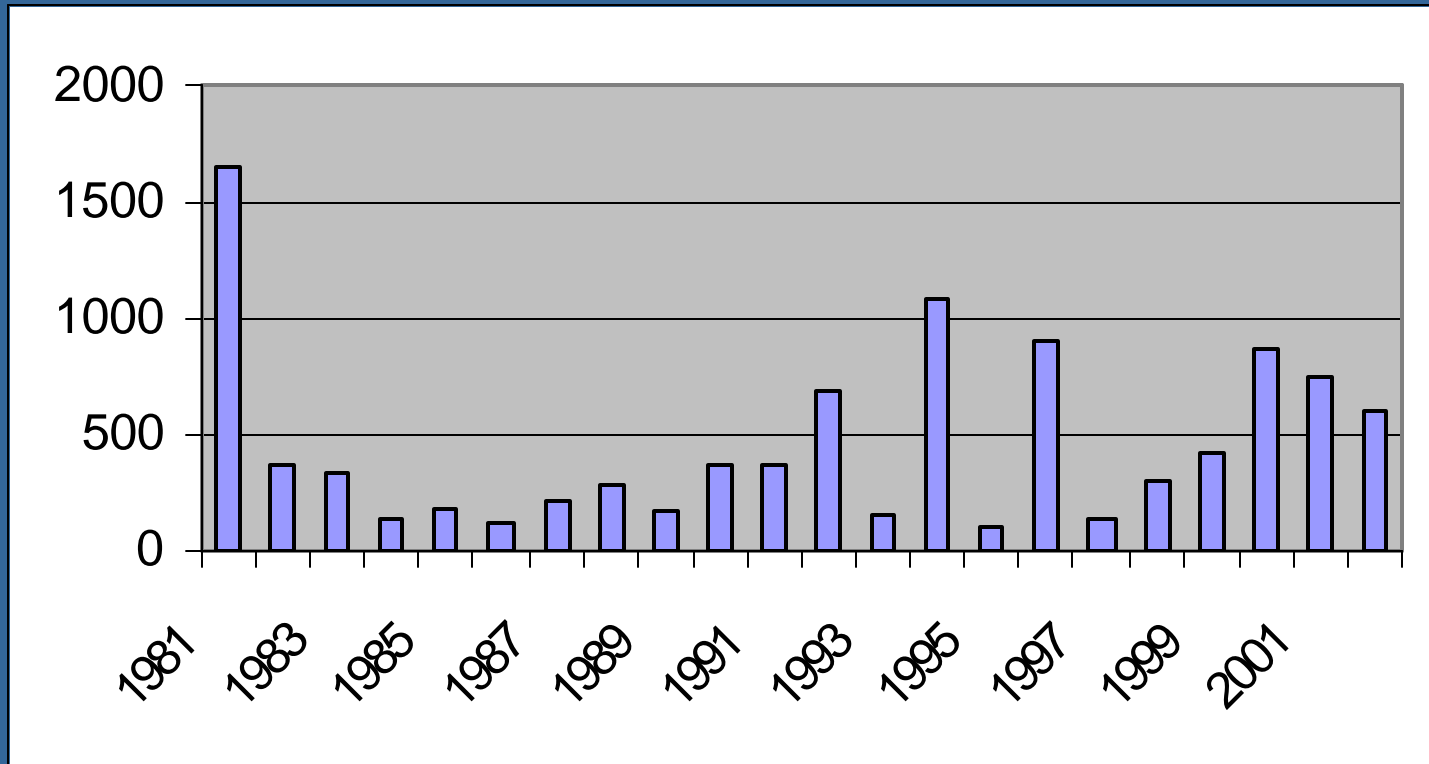
Concern= $(83-B)/11$

Springtime X2 = Rearing conditions



$$\text{Concern} = 5 - (87 - C) / 8$$

Previous Fall MWT = adult population estimate

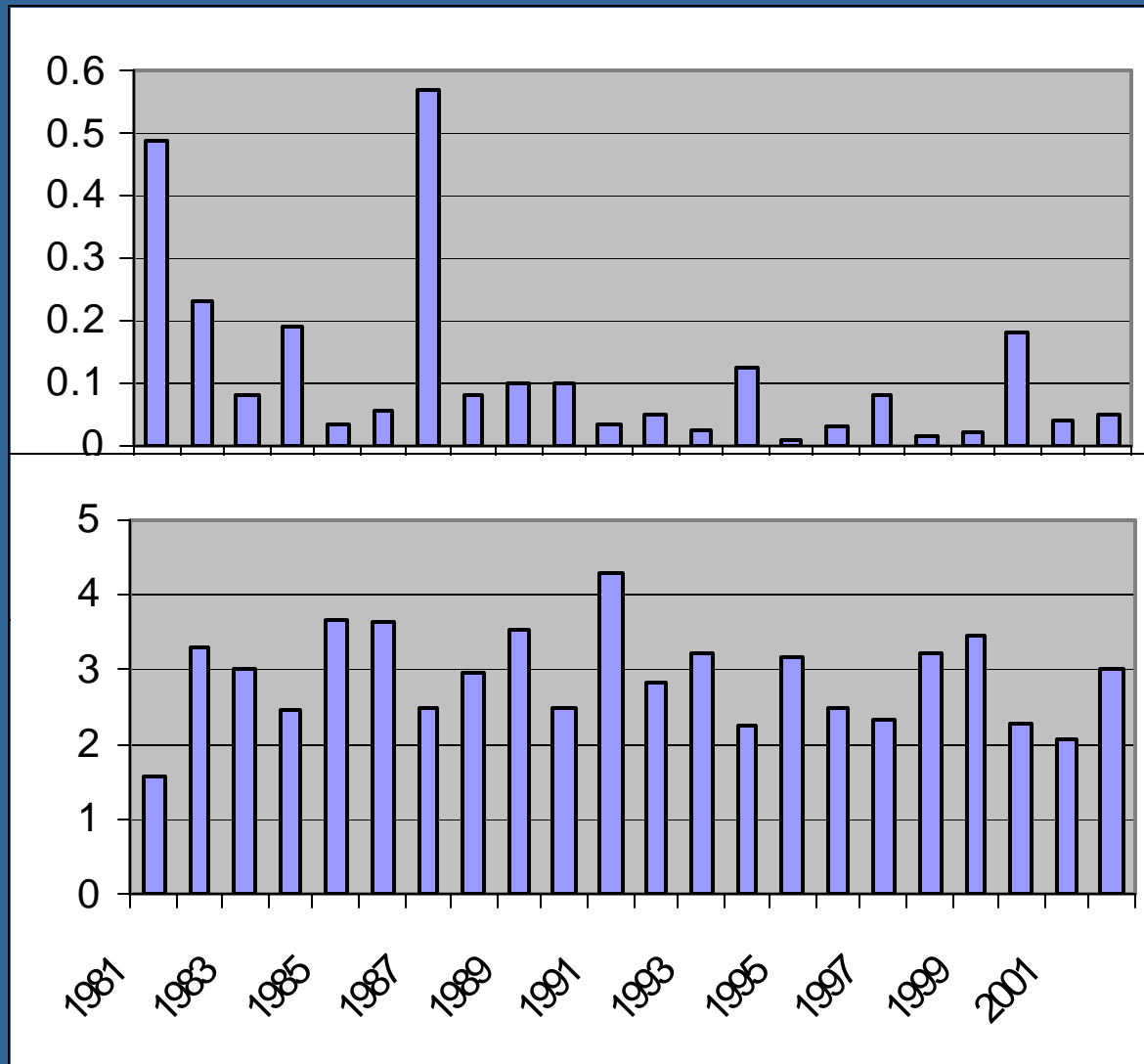


$$\text{Concern} = (1653 - D) / 310$$

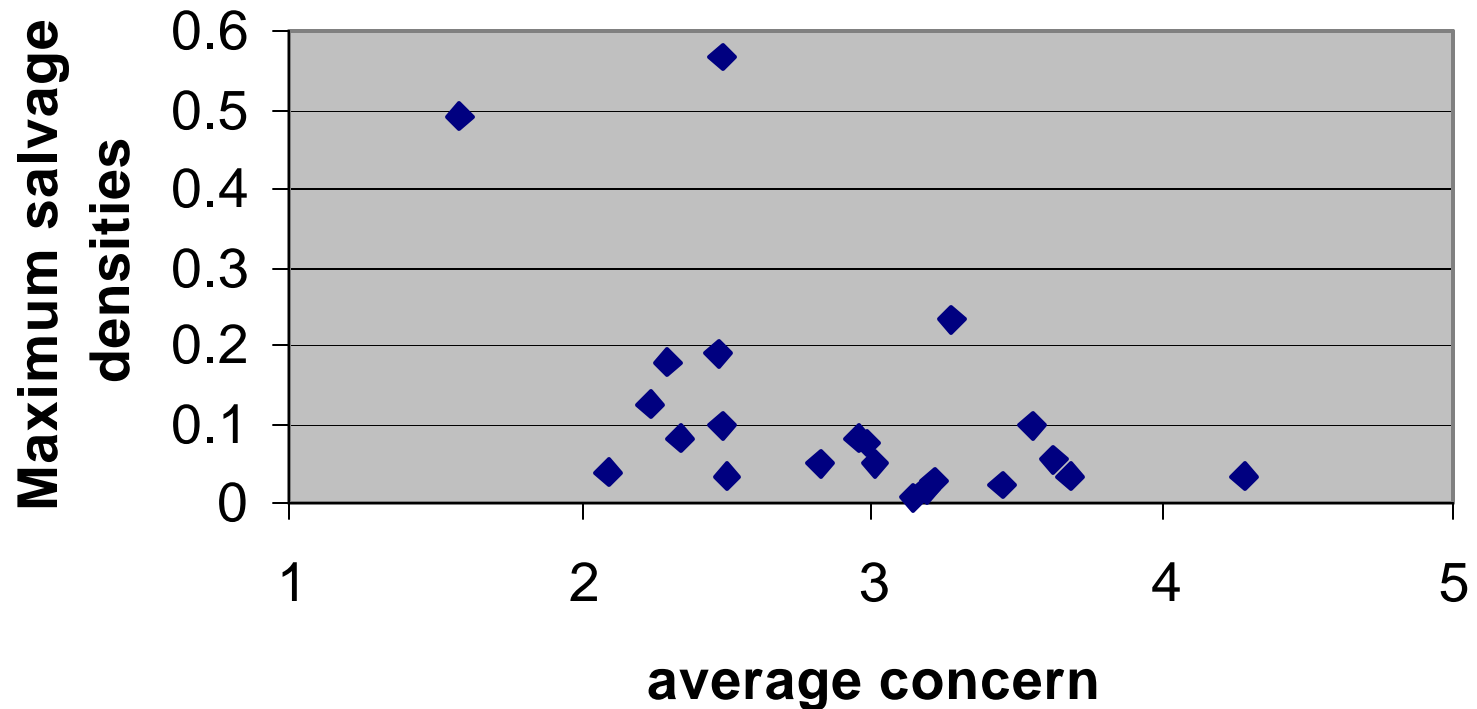
Maximum Daily Salvage

Mean Concern

Maximum Daily Salvage



Maximum daily salvage vs Concern



Predicting and triggering EWA use

- Last 20 C day in June – ~ 20 months
- Spawning window short– ~ 9 months later
- Springtime X2 –8 months later
- Low Fall MWT –2 months later
- High salvage of prespawning females
 - Trigger action based on level of concern
 - Scale action based on concern

Caveats

- Disagreement among biologists about importance of 2 year olds
- Salvage trigger weak
- Prefer to trigger based on distribution
- No effort to include juvenile concerns yet